

2020-08-26

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Population Processes, 7.5 ECTS-credits, fall semester 2020 **syllabus**

1. Coordinator and main instructor:

Livia Sz. Oláh (tel: 08 - 16 28 76, e-mail: livia.olah@sociology.su.se)

2. Contents

Course at advanced level, aims to familiarize students with the three main population processes -- fertility, mortality and migration -- by focusing on population developments in Sweden and Europe from the end of the 1800s onwards, with some attention to the major population trends and issues in poorer countries. The course is structured in three parts. Family dynamics focuses especially on the links between female employment, family policies and childbearing. The section on mortality considers both biological and social aspects of morbidity and mortality. The final section considers the causes and consequences for individuals and society of international and internal migration.

3. Organization

The course is provided at full-time basis over 4.5 weeks (November 3 - December 2). Teaching is conducted through lectures in form of interactive presentation with the students' active participation. Participants meet three-four times a week during 3.5 weeks. About one week is devoted to the independent take-home exam.

4. Learning outcomes

Upon the completion of the course the student is expected to be able to:

In terms of knowledge and understanding:

- Analyze population development, historical as well as contemporary patterns, with respect to fertility, mortality and migration in various contexts based on relevant theories as well as empirical data. Discuss probable development in the next few decades based on today's demographic trends
- Describe and discuss changes in the family patterns in the developed world since the 1960s. Explain the connection between these changes, female employment, and various welfare state (family policy) models



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- Contrast trends related to different causes of death, describe and explain gender differences and differences across socio-economic groups in mortality as well as the changes over time
- Compare and evaluate different migration theories; identify, describe and analyze the driving forces of migration in Sweden, in Europe and in a global context

In terms of accomplishments and competence:

- Write shorter scientific texts in demography or with demographic content

In terms of attitudes and values:

- Search for, compare and critically review demographic data and literature relevant for a particular research question
- Comment on texts with demographic content

5. Assessment and examination

The form of assessment is a written take-home exam of three essay questions (individual work; answers to be provided at a length of about five pages per question, line spacing: 1.5, font: Times New Roman, size: 12). The take-home exam must be submitted no later than one week after completion of the course. If a student fails to meet this deadline, the reexamination, also in form of a written take-home exam, will take place at three months after the specified original deadline or the end of the following semester.

Students are also expected to participate actively in the class-room discussions during the course.

The student's achievement for the take-home exam is evaluated separately for each exam questions based on a criterion-referenced assessment, specified below. In a next step, the evaluations of all exam responses are summed up in a single grade, as follows:

A = Excellent – if the lowest evaluation for at most one question is a B

B = Very good – if the lowest evaluation for at most one question is a C

C = Good – if the lowest evaluation for at most one question is a D

D = Satisfactory – if the lowest evaluation for at most one question is an E

E = Sufficient – if the lowest evaluation for any question is an E, and at least two questions are evaluated with E

F_x = Not sufficient – if one or more questions are evaluated with F_x and none with F

F = Fail - if at least one question is evaluated with F

Responses on each exam questions are assessed based the following criterions:

A = Excellent. To achieve this grade, the student needs to demonstrate in-depth, critical reflections over the relevant demographic literature as well as data of fertility, mortality and migration, both in the discussions in the class and in the home exam. S/he should be able to generalize upon empirical results presented in others' and own works.

B = Very good. To achieve this grade, the student needs to demonstrate good ability to identify main perspectives and conflicting viewpoints in the demographic literature relevant for the topics of the course. Her/his work should prove of analytical strength.



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C = Good. To achieve this grade, the student needs to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the relevant literature. Her/his work should prove of good skills to link theory and empirical material in discussing issues relevant to population processes.

D = Satisfactory. To achieve this grade, the student needs to demonstrate good knowledge of the theories and trends covered in the course being able to apply them in discussion on issues where relevant.

E = Sufficient. To achieve this grade, the student needs to demonstrate general understanding of the literature as well as basic knowledge of the main topics of the course. Her/his work shows a minimal level of critical approach to demographically relevant texts and data.

Fx = Not sufficient. To achieve this grade, the student needs to demonstrate some understanding of the main topics discussed, along with sporadic gaps in basic knowledge.

F = Fail.

Students with grade Fx or F at an exam are entitled to take another exam as long as the course is provided in order to achieve grade E at least. A student with E is not entitled to another examination to raise his/her degree.

Students who received grade Fx or F on exams twice from the same examiner can request to be evaluated by another examiner. Such request should be sent to the Director of Studies. Students can request to have examination according to this syllabus up to three semesters after it has stopped to be valid. Such request should be sent to the Director of Studies.

6. Literature

The course literature consists of:

1) the following book (kindly access it before course start at the link below):

Poston, Dudley L. Jr. (ed.) (2019). *Handbook of Population*. Second edition. Springer, Cham. (chapters 12, [13, 14,] 16, 19 [30])

<https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007%2F978-3-030-10910-3.pdf>

2) a number of relevant articles (to be downloaded from the internet, using own SU account) – see Appendix



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APPENDIX

Schedule: Population Processes, 7.5 ECTS-credits, fall semester 2020

<u>DATE</u>	<u>TIME</u>	<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>TEACHER</u>
November 3 (Tuesday)	9-12	<i>Changes in family patterns in industrialized countries</i>	Livia Sz. Oláh
November 4 (Wednesday)	13-15	<i>Proximate determinants and measures of fertility; fertility transition in developing countries</i>	Livia Sz. Oláh
November 5 (Thursday)	13-15	<i>Micro-, meso- and macro determinants of fertility in the developed world; the female employment, fertility and family policy nexus</i>	Livia Sz. Oláh
November 9 (Monday)	14-17	<i>The SDT; family and gender role changes; uncertainty; fertility intentions</i>	Livia Sz. Oláh
		<i>Drafting Exam Answer re Fertility</i>	
November 11 (Wednesday)	9-12	<i>Life Expectancy – Past, Present, Future</i>	Sven Drefahl
November 13 (Friday)	12-14	<i>Age Patterns and Causes of Death</i>	Sven Drefahl
November 16 (Monday)	10-12	<i>Mortality Differentials and the Role of Heterogeneity</i>	Sven Drefahl
November 17 (Tuesday)	12-14	<i>Mortality Differentials and the Health-Link</i>	Sven Drefahl
		<i>Drafting Exam Answer re Mortality</i>	
November 20 (Friday)	13-15	<i>Patterns of international migration</i>	Eleonora Mussino
November 23 (Monday)	10-12	<i>Theories of migration; Integration of immigrants in the new society</i>	Eleonora Mussino
November 24 (Tuesday)	14-16	<i>Integration of immigrants in the labour market and other aspects of integration</i>	Eleonora Mussino
November 25 (Wednesday)	12-14	<i>Demographic aspects of international migration</i>	Eleonora Mussino
		<i>Drafting Exam Answer re Migration</i>	

Home exam, deadline: December 2 (Wednesday) by 23 p.m. Form of submission:

- at the course site in Athena (separate files for fertility, mortality and migration), and
- a scanned version of “Appendix 4” regarding plagiarism, kindly write your name there and sign it, and send the scanned version by e-mail to livia.olah@sociology.su.se Without this, the exam will NOT be corrected.



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Literature list, fall 2020

(the instructions about how to find the articles apply only if you are logged in with your SU account)

1. Fertility and nuptiality (teacher: Livia Sz. Oláh)

Lecture 1: Changes in family patterns in industrialized countries (60 pages)

Required reading:

Cherlin, A.J. (2012). "Goode's World Revolution and Family Patterns: A reconsideration at fifty years." *Population and Development Review*, 38 (4): 577-607. /28 pages/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to "onlinelibrary.wiley.com...", click on *PDF* icon (above abstract), then on *PDF* (right), download

Hofäcker, D. & Chaloupková, J. (2014). Patterns of family life courses in Europe – between standardisation and diversity: A cross-national comparison of family trajectories and life course norms in European countries. *Comparative Population Studies*. 39 (3), 559-586. /17 pages/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.comparativepopulationsstudies.de..' and download

Schwanitz, K. & Mulder, C.H. (2015). Living arrangements of young adults in Europe. *Comparative Population Studies*, 40 (4): 367-398. [Read only pp 368-372; 389, 392-393] /8 pages/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.comparativepopulationsstudies.de..' and download

Thomson, E. (2014) Family complexity in Europe. *Annals of the AAPS*, 654 (1): 245-258. /7 pages/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'journals.sagepub.com > doi > pdf' click on the title, download

Recommended reading:

Macmillan, Ross. (2005). The structure of life course: classic issues and current controversies. *Advances in Life Course Research*, Vol. 9, pp. 3-24.
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.sciencedirect.com > pii' click on title, download

Lecture 2: Proximate determinants and measures, frameworks and concepts of fertility; fertility transition in developing countries (61 pages)



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Required reading:

Bongaarts, J. (2017). Africa's unique fertility transition. *Population and Development Review*, 43 (Supplement S1): 39-58. [/10 pages/](#)
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to "onlinelibrary.wiley.com...", click on *PDF* icon (above abstract), then download

De Bruijn, B. J. (2006). Fertility: Theories, Frameworks, Models, Concepts. In G. Caselli, J. Vallin & G. Wunsch (eds.) *Demography: Analysis and Synthesis: A Treatise in Population*. Boston: Elsevier. (chapter 39, pp. 549-569) [**Read only: pp. 550-551; 554-563**] [/12 pages/](#)
www.google.se, type in chapter title; click on the alternative with [PDF] and link to [https://www.nidi.nl > output > ap-2006-debruijn.](https://www.nidi.nl/output/ap-2006-debruijn). New window opens, download

Gietel-Basten, S. & Scherbov, S. (2020). Exploring the 'true value' of replacement rate fertility. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 39: 763-772. [/5 pages/](#)
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.link.springer.com.' and download

Haupt, A., Kane, T.T. & Haub, C. (2011). *PRB's Population Handbook. 6th edition* Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, pp. 9-15 [/6 pages/](#)
www.google.se, type in the title (italics above) click on the alternative with link to '.prb.org', click on 'Download', then on 'Population Handbook 2011', and download

Kebede, E., Goujon, A. & Lutz, W. (2019). Stalls in Africa's fertility decline partly result [/4 pages/](#)
<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1717288116>
www.google.se, paste the DOI from above, click on the alternative with link to 'https://www.pnas.org/content/116/8/2891' and download

Mbacké, C. (2017). The Persistence of High Fertility in sub-Saharan Africa: A Comment. *Population and Development Review*, 43 (Supplement S1): 330-337. [/5 pages/](#)
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to "onlinelibrary.wiley.com...", click on *PDF* icon (above abstract), then on *PDF* (right), print.

Morgan, S.P. & Rybińska, A. (2019). 12 Fertility. In: Poston Jr. D. (ed) *Handbook of Population*. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research. Springer, Cham. [**Read only pp 319-326; 335-337**] [/10 pages/](#) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-10910-3_13

Wang F. (2017) Is rapid fertility decline possible? Lessons from Asia and emerging countries. In: Groth H., May J. (eds) *Africa's Population: In Search of a Demographic Dividend*. Springer, Cham. Pp. 435-451 [/9 pages/](#) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-46889-1_27

Recommended reading:

Aksan, A-M. (2014). Effects of Childhood Mortality and Morbidity on the Fertility Transition in sub-Saharan Africa. *Population and Development Review*, 40(2): 311-329.
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to "onlinelibrary.wiley.com...", click on *PDF* icon (above abstract), then on *PDF* (right), print.

Caldwell, J. C. (2005). On net intergenerational wealth flows: An update. *Population and Development Review*, 31 (4): 721-740.



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www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to “onlinelibrary.wiley.com...”, click on *PDF* icon (above abstract), then on *PDF* (right), print.

Cleland J. & Potter J.E. (2019). 30 Fertility Regulation. In: Poston Jr. D. (ed) *Handbook of Population*. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research. Springer, Cham. Pp 793-817. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-10910-3_31

Lecture 3: Micro-, meso- and macro-level determinants of fertility in the developed world; the female employment, fertility and family policy-nexus (55 pages)

Required reading:

Baizan, P., Arpino, B. & Delclós, C.E. (2016). The effect of gender policies on fertility: The moderating role of education and normative context. *European Journal of Population*, 32 (1): 1-30. [Read only pp. 1-11; 24-26] /**12 pages**/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to ‘link.springer.com article’ then ‘Download PDF’ (top right) and download

Balbo, N., Billari, F.C. & Mills, M. (2013). Fertility in advanced societies: A review of research. *European Journal of Population*, 29 (1): 1-38. /**30 pages**/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to ‘link.springer.com.’, then ‘Download PDF’ (right, upper corner) and download

Myrskylä, M.; Kohler, H-P. & Billari, F.C. (2009). Advances in development reverse fertility declines. *Nature*, Vol 460, 6 August 2009; doi:10.1038/nature08230 /**3 pages**/
www.google.se, type in the article title. New window opens, there choose the alternative with link to ‘www.nature.com...’ Click on *Download PDF* (in the right column), and print

Sullivan, O.; Gershuny, J. & Robinson, J.P. (2018). Stalled or Uneven Gender Revolution? A Long-Term Processual Framework for Understanding Why Change Is Slow. *Journal of Family Theory & Review*, 10(1): 263-279. /**10 pages**/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to “onlinelibrary.wiley.com...”, click on *PDF* icon (above abstract), then on *PDF* (right), download.

Recommended reading:

Billari, F.C., Giuntella, O. & Stella, L. (2019). Does broadband internet affect fertility? *Population Studies*, 73 (3): 297-316, DOI: 10.1080/00324728.2019.1584327

Luci-Greulich, A. & Thévenon, O. (2013). The impact of family policies on fertility trends in developed countries. *European Journal of Population*, 29: 387-416. [387-396 and 406-410/
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to ‘link.springer.com.’, then ‘Download PDF’ (right, upper corner) and print

McDonald, P. (2013). Societal foundations for explaining low fertility: Gender equity. *Demographic Research*, 28(34): 981-994.
<http://www.demographic-research.org/volumes/vol28/34/28-34.pdf>



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Pritchett, L. & Viarengo, M. (2012). Why Demographic Suicide? The Puzzles of European Fertility. *Population and Development Review*, 38 (Supplement): 55-71.
<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, alternative with link to onlinelibrary.wiley.com.. click on *PDF* icon (above abstract), then on *PDF* (right), download.

Lecture 4: The Second Demographic Transition; family and gender role changes; uncertainty; fertility intentions (71 pages)

Required reading:

Beaujouan, E. & Berghammer, C. (2019). The gap between lifetime fertility intentions and completed fertility in Europe and the United States: A cohort approach. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 38 (4): 507-535. [Read pp. 508-511; 514-517; 520; 529-531] /**12 pages/**
<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to <https://link.springer.com...> Click on on *Download PDF*, and download

Cherlin, A.J. (2016). “A Happy Ending to a Half-Century of Family Change?” *Population and Development Review*, 42 (1):121-129. /**5 pages/**
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to “onlinelibrary.wiley.com...”, *PDF* icon (above abstract), then *PDF* (right)

Falbo, T & Rodgers, J.L. (2019). 19 Population psychology. In: Poston Jr. D. (eds) *Handbook of Population. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research*. Springer, Cham. Pp. 499-519 [Read only pp. 507-511] /**4 pages/**
https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007%2F978-3-030-10910-3_20.pdf

Lesthaeghe, R. (2020). The second demographic transition, 1986-2020: sub-replacement fertility and rising cohabitation – a global update. *Genus* 76, 10,
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s41118-020-00077-4> /**20 pages/**
www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to ‘genus.springeropen.com>articles’, in the next window click on ‘*Download PDF*’.

Oláh, L.Sz.; Kotowska, I. E. & Richter, R. (2018). The new roles of men and women and implications for families and societies. In G. Doblhammer & J. Gumà (eds.) *A Demographic Perspective on Gender, Family and Health in a Europe*, Springer, Cham. Pp. 41-64.
/15 pages/ https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-72356-3_4

Vignoli D., Bazzani G., Guetto R., Minello A. & Pirani E. (2020). Uncertainty and narratives of the future: A theoretical framework for contemporary fertility. In: Schoen R. (ed.) *Analyzing Contemporary Fertility. The Springer Series on Demographic Methods and Population Analysis*, vol 51. Springer, Cham. Pp. 25-47. /15 pages/
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-48519-1_3
<http://www.google.se/> paste there the DOI above, click on the alternative with link to ‘link.springer.com>chapter...’ click on the title, download

Recommended reading:

Aassve, A., Le Moglie, M. & Mencarini, L. (2020). Trust and fertility in uncertain times. *Population Studies*, published online DOI: 10.1080/00324728.2020.1742927



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<http://www.google.se/> copy the DOI above, click on the alternative with link to 'www.tandfonline.com...' click on the title, download

Luppi, F.; Arpino, B & Rosina, A (2020). The impact of COVID-19 on fertility plans in Italy, Germany, France, Spain and UK. Preprint.

www.google.se, type in the article title, click on the title in the alternative with link to [osf.io](https://www.socarxiv.com/) > socarxiv > download and download.

Morgan, S.P. & Rybińska, A. (2019). 12 Fertility. [Read only pp 327-328] In: Poston Jr. D. (eds) *Handbook of Population. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research*. Springer, Cham. /2 pages/

https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007%2F978-3-030-10910-3_13.pdf

Morgan, S. P. & Taylor, M. G. (2006). Low fertility at the turn of the twenty-first century. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 32: 375-399.

<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.annualreviews.org...' In the new window click on *Download PDF* under the article title and author's affiliation, access the article and download

Ca 250 pages

2. Mortality (teacher: Sven Drefahl)

Lecture 1: Life Expectancy – Past, Present, Future (ca. 42 pages)

CASELLI, G., DREFAHL, S., LUY, M., and WEGNER-SIEGMUNDT, C (2014). "Future Mortality in Low Mortality Countries." In: LUTZ, W., BUTZ, WP., and SAMIR, KC. *World Population and Human Capital in the Twenty-First Century*, Oxford, Oxford University Press. **Read only pp. 11-18 (in online pdf)** (8 pages)

<http://www.dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198703167.003.0005>

(click on View PDF, in the new window click on 'Proceed' and then 'save file'.)

COUZIN-FRANKEL, J. (2011). A Pitched Battle over Life Span. *Science*, 333, 549-550.

(2 pages) Fulltext: <http://doi.org/10.1126/science.333.6042.549> (click on the PDF icon)

MANTON KG, STALLARD E, TOLLEY HD. (1991). Limits to Human Life Expectancy: Evidence, Prospects, and Implications. *Population and Development Review*, 17(4), 603–637. (28 pages) **[Pp. 621-627 are not necessary to read]**

www.google.se, type in the article title. New window opens, there choose the alternative with link to "www.jstor.org...". Click on *Download PDF*, accept conditions in the new window, download

OEPPEL, J. & VAUPEL, J. W. (2002). Broken limits to life expectancy. *Science*, 296, 1029-1031. (2 pages)

<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.sciencemag.org...'. In the new window, click on *PDF icon*, then on *Download PDF*.

OLSHANSKY, S. J., CARNES, B. A. & DÉSEQUELLES, A. (2001). Prospects for human longevity. *Science*, 291, 1491-1492 (2 pages)



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<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.sciencemag.org...'. In the new window you can read the full article online.

Recommended reading:

OLSHANSKY, S. J., PASSARO, D. J., HERSHOW, R. C., LAYDEN, J., CARNES, B. A., BRODY, J., HAYFLICK, L., BUTLER, R. N., ALLISON, D. B. & LUDWIG, D. S. (2005). A potential decline in life expectancy in the United States in the 21st century. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 352, 1138-1145. (8 pages)

<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to <https://www.nejm.org> > doi > full > [NEJMs043743](https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMs043743). In the new window click on PDF in the left option column, and download the file.

DONG, X., MILHOLLAND, B. & VIJG, J. (2016). Evidence for a limit to human lifespan. *Nature*, 538, 257

Fulltext: <http://doi.org/10.1038/nature19793> (click on Download PDF on the right)

BARBI, E., LAGONA, F., MARSILI, M., VAUPEL, J. W. & WACHTER, K. W. (2018). The plateau of human mortality: Demography of longevity pioneers. *Science*, 360, 1459-1461.

Fulltext: <http://doi.org/10.1126/science.aat3119> (click on PDF, then download)

Lecture 2: Age Patterns and Causes of Death (ca. 74 pages)

Required reading:

DREFAHL, S., AHLBOM, A. & MODIG, K. (2014). Losing Ground - Swedish Life Expectancy in a Comparative Perspective. *PLoS ONE*, 9, e88357. (10 pages)

Fulltext: <http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0088357> (click on Download PDF on the right)

MESLÉ, F. & VALLIN, J., (2011): Historical Trends in Mortality, In: ROGERS, R. G. & CRIMMINS, E. M. *International Handbook of Adult Mortality*, Springer Netherlands, pp. 9-47. **Read only pp. 25-45** (21 pages)

Fulltext: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-90-481-9996-9_2

GBD 2016 Causes of Death Collaborators (2017). Global, regional, and national age-sex specific mortality for 264 causes of death, 1980-2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016 (vol 390, pg 1151). *Lancet*, 390, E38-E38

Read only pp. 1151-1178 (28 pages)

Fulltext: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(17\)32152-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)32152-9)

DREFAHL, S., WALLACE, M., MUSSINO, E., ARADHYA, S., KOLK, M., BRANDÉN, M., MALMBERG, B., ANDERSSON, G. (2020). Socio-demographic Risk Factors of COVID-19 Deaths in Sweden: A Nationwide Register Study [SRRD 2020:23](https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.07.20.20151111) (15 pages)

Fulltext (preprint): <https://doi.org/10.17045/sthlmuni.12420347.v3>

Recommended reading:

PEREZ-PATRON M., DESALVO B. (2019) 13 Infant Mortality. In: Poston Jr. D. (eds) *Handbook of Population. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research*. Springer, Cham.



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Pp. 343-354.

Fulltext: https://doi-org.ezp.sub.su.se/10.1007/978-3-030-10910-3_14

ROGERS R.G., HUMMER R.A., KRUEGER P.M., VINNEAU J.M. (2019) 14 Adult Mortality. In: Poston Jr. D. (eds) Handbook of Population. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research. Springer, Cham. PP. 355-381.

Fulltext: https://doi-org.ezp.sub.su.se/10.1007/978-3-030-10910-3_15

Lecture 3: Mortality Differentials and the Role of Heterogeneity (26 pages)

Required reading:

CHRISTENSEN, K. & VAUPEL, J. W. (1996). Determinants of Longevity: Genetic, Environmental and Medical Factors. *Journal of Internal Medicine*, 240, 333-341. (9 pages) www.google.scholar.se, type in the article title. New window opens, there choose the title with the link to 'https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov > pubmed.. Then click on the icon 'Full text article' (top right). In the next window click on PDF icon (above abstract), then download.

GBD 2017 Risk Factor Collaborators (2018). Global, regional, and national comparative risk assessment of 84 behavioural, environmental and occupational, and metabolic risks or clusters of risks for 195 countries and territories, 1990-2017: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2017. *Lancet*, 392(10159), 1923-1994.

Read pp. 1923-1924; 1963-1965; 1975-1977 (8 pages)

Fulltext: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(18\)32225-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)32225-6)

VAUPEL, J. W. & YASHIN, A. I. (1985). Heterogeneity's ruses: Some surprising effects of selection on population dynamics. *The American Statistician*, 39, 176-184. (9 pages) www.google.se, type in the article title. In the new window choose the alternative with link to "www.jstor.org...". Click on *Download PDF*, accept conditions, download.

Recommended reading:

CARR, D. & SPRINGER, K. W. (2010). Advances in Families and Health Research in the 21st Century. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 72, 743-761. (19 pages)

Fulltext: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2010.00728.x> Click on *PDF* (above abstract), then on *PDF* (right), download.

SMITH, J. P. (1999). Healthy Bodies and Thick Wallets: The Dual Relation between Health and Economic Status. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 13, 145-166. (23 pages)

www.google.se, type in article title. In the new window choose the alternative with link to <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov > pmc > PMC3697076>, then click on *PDF* (top right), download.

Lecture 4: Mortality Differentials and the Health-Link (ca. 41 pages):

Required reading:



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BARFORD, A., DORLING, D., SMITH, G. D. & SHAW, M. (2006). Life Expectancy: Women Now on Top Everywhere - During 2006, even in the Poorest Countries, Women Can Expect to Outlive Men. *British Medical Journal*, 332, 808. (1 page)
www.google.se, type in the article title. New window opens, there choose the alternative with link to '<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>'. Then click on *PDF* (top right), download

CHRISTENSEN, K., DOBLHAMMER, G., RAU, R. & VAUPEL, J. W. (2009). Ageing Populations: The Challenges Ahead. *Lancet*, 374, 1196-1208. (13 pages)
Fulltext: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)61460-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)61460-4) Click on *Download PDF*.

CULLEN, M.R., BAIOCCHI, M., EGGLESTON, K., LOFTUS, P. & FUCHS, V. (2016). The weaker sex? Vulnerable men and women's resilience to socio-economic disadvantage. *SSM-Population Health*, 2, pp.512-524. (13 pages)
Fulltext: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2016.06.006> Click on *Download PDF*

DOYAL, L. (2001). Sex, Gender, and Health: The Need for a New Approach. *British Medical Journal*, 323, 1061-1063. (3 pages)
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FRIES, J. F., BRUCE, B. & CHAKRAVARTY, E. (2011). Compression of Morbidity 1980-2011: A Focused Review of Paradigms and Progress. *Journal of Aging Research*, 2011. (11 pages)
Fulltext: <https://doi.org/10.4061/2011/261702> Click on *Fulltext PDF* (top right) download

Recommended reading:

DOLL, R., PETO, R., BOREHAM, J. & SUTHERLAND, I. (2004). Mortality in relation to smoking: 50 years' observations on male British doctors. *British Medical Journal*, 328, 1519. (9 pages)
www.google.se, type in the article title. New window opens, there choose the alternative with link to 'www.bmj.com...'. In the next window click on *PDF* (under 'Article tools')

PAMPEL, F. C. (2002). Cigarette Use and the Narrowing Sex Differential in Mortality. *Population and Development Review*, 28 (1), 77-104. (28 pages)
www.google.se, type in the article title. New window opens, there choose the alternative with link to 'www.jstor.org...'. or with 'www.onlinelibrary.wiley.com.' Access the article

Ca. 180 pages

3. Migration (teacher: Eleonora Mussino)

Lecture 1: Patterns of international migration (ca. 50 pages)

Required reading:

de Haas, H., Czaika, M., Flahaux, M.-L., Mahendra, E., Natter, K., Vezzoli, S. and Villares-Varela, M. (2019). International Migration: Trends, Determinants, and Policy



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Effects. *Population and Development Review*, 45, 885-922. (ca 27 pages)

<https://doi.org/10.1111/padr.12291> click on the PDF icon (middle of page), and download

Brown S.K., Bean F.D., Nasir S. (2019). 16 International Migration. In: Poston Jr. D. (eds) *Handbook of Population. Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research*. Springer, Cham. Pp. 421-455 (ca. 23 pages). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-10910-3_17

Recommended reading:

Abel, G.J. & Sander N. (2014). Quantifying global migration flows. *Science*, 343(6178), 1520-1522.

<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.sciencemag.org...'. In the new window click on PDF icon, then download.

Czaika, M., & Haas, H. (2014). The globalization of migration: Has the world become more migratory? *International Migration Review*, 48(2), 283-323.

www.google.scholar.se, type in the article title. Click on the alternative with link to 'www.onlinelibrary.wiley...'. Next, click on *PDF* (right-hand side), then download

Lecture 2: Theories of migration; Integration of immigrants in the new society (ca. 96 pages)

Required reading:

Massey, D. S., Arango, J., Hugo, G., Kouaouci, A., Pellegrino, A., & Taylor, J. E. (1993). Theories of international migration: A review and appraisal. *Population and Development Review*, 19(3), 431-466. (33 pages)

<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to www.jstor.org..., click on *Download PDF*, accept conditions in the new window, download

Richard, A, and Nee, V. (1997). Rethinking Assimilation: theory for a New Era of Immigration. *International Migration Review*, 31(4), 826-874. (ca 40 pages)

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Boswell, C. (2007). Theorizing Migration Policy: Is There a Third Way? *International Migration Review*, 41, 75-100. (23 pages)

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Recommended reading:

King, Russell (2012). *Theories and typologies of migration: an overview and a primer*. Working Paper. Malmö University, Malmö.

<http://www.google.se/> type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to www.semanticscholar.org..., in the new window click on ViewPDF.

Portes, A., & Böröcz, J. (1989). Contemporary immigration: Theoretical perspectives on its determinants and modes of incorporation. *International Migration Review*, 23(3), 606-630.



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Zhou, M. (1997). Segmented assimilation: Issues, controversies, and recent research on the new second generation. *International Migration Review*, 31(4), 975-1008.

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Lecture 3: Integration of immigrants in the labour market and other aspects of integration (ca. 60 pages)

Required reading:

Chiswick, B. R. (1978). The effect of Americanization on the earnings of foreign-born men. *The Journal of Political Economy*, 86(5), 897-921. (ca 17 pages)

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Heath, A. F., Rethon, C., & Kilpi, E. (2008). The second generation in Western Europe: Education, unemployment, and occupational attainment. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 34, 211-235. (ca 16 pages)

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Jonsson, J. O., & Rudolphi, F. (2011). Weak performance—strong determination: School achievement and educational choice among children of immigrants in Sweden. *European Sociological Review*, 27(4), 487-508. (ca 11 pages)

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Van Tubergen, F., Maas, I., & Flap, H. (2004). The economic incorporation of immigrants in 18 western societies: Origin, destination, and community effects. *American Sociological Review*, 69(5), 704-727. (ca. 18 pages)

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Recommended reading:

Mayda, A. M. (2006). Who is against immigration? A cross-country investigation of individual attitudes toward immigrants. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(3), 510-530.

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Rooth, D., & Ekberg, J. (2006). Occupational mobility for immigrants in Sweden. *International Migration*, 44(2), 57-77.

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Schimmer, P., & Van Tubergen, F. (2014). Transnationalism and ethnic identification among Adolescent Children of Immigrants in the Netherlands, Germany, England, and Sweden. *International Migration Review*, 48(3), 680-709.

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Lecture 4: Demographic aspects of international migration (47 pages)

Required reading:

Abraido-Lanza, A. F., Dohrenwend, B. P., Ng-Mak, D. S., & Turner, J. B. (1999). The Latino mortality paradox: A test of the "salmon bias" and healthy migrant hypotheses. *American Journal of Public Health*, 89(10), 1543-1548. (ca 4 pages)

[http://www.google.se/](http://www.google.se) type in the article title, click on the alternative with link to 'www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc....'. Click on *PDF (1.6 M)* on the right (top under Formats), access the article and print

Kulu, H., & González-Ferrer, A. (2014). Family dynamics among immigrants and their descendants in Europe: current research and opportunities. *European Journal of Population*, 30(4), 411-435. (ca 19 pages)

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McDonald, J. T., & Kennedy, S. (2004). Insights into the 'healthy immigrant effect': Health status and health service use of immigrants to Canada. *Social Science & Medicine*, 59(8), 1613-1627. (ca 7 pages)

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Sobotka, T. (2008). Overview chapter 7: The rising importance of migrants for childbearing in Europe. *Demographic Research*, 19(9), 225-248. (ca 17 pages)

<http://www.demographic-research.org/volumes/vol19/9/19-9.pdf>

Recommended reading:

Andersson, G. (2004). Childbearing after migration: Fertility patterns of foreign-born women in Sweden. *International Migration Review*, 38(2), 747-774

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Kalmijn, M. (1998). Inter marriage and homogamy: Causes, patterns, trends. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 24, 395-421.

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Lindstrom, D. P., & Saucedo, S. G. (2002). The short-and long-term effects of US migration experience on Mexican women's fertility. *Social Forces*, 80(4), 1341-1368.



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Smith, S., Maas, I., & van Tubergen, F. (2012). Irreconcilable differences? Ethnic intermarriage and divorce in the Netherlands, 1995–2008. *Social Science Research*, 41(5), 1126-1137.

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Wallace, M, Darlington-Pollock, F. Poor health, low mortality? Paradox found among immigrants in England and Wales. *Popul Space Place*. 2020;e2360.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/psp.2360>

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